



SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY ORGANIZATION
APPLIED VEHICLE TECHNOLOGY PANEL



Science & Technology Organization
Collaboration Support Office
Applied Vehicle Technology Panel

AVT-400 Research Workshop on Emerging Propulsion Technologies for NATO Land Vehicle Platform Systems

Ottawa, Canada

21-22 May 2024

This Research Workshop is open to NATO Nations, Australia, Japan, Switzerland and Austria

Theme and Topics

The relevant scientific topics addressed in this Research Workshop are located in the following research domains:

- Military automotive & power duty cycle definitions
- Advanced power dense engines and transmissions
- Alternative fuels
- Compact, low heat rejection powertrain architectures
- Electric machines (generators & motors)
- Power management, distribution, and energy storage solutions

Background

Commercial investments in propulsion technologies and powertrain architectures focus on high volume sales of cars, trucks, and off-road vehicles. One of the drivers for commercial investments is the evolving legislation in meeting climate change targets, which have led to drastic changes in propulsion technologies. These constantly changing technologies can adversely impact a military platform's ability to integrate and meet performance requirements in current and future NATO ground vehicles. Leveraging commercial investments while optimizing propulsion technologies to military environments can also provide significant capability benefits for improved efficiency and greater power density. Therefore, there is a requirement to assess emerging commercial drive train technologies against military requirements in order to support the exploitation of the most appropriate solutions in a timely way.

Registration

Online registration for this event AVT-400 is mandatory for all workshop delegates, programme committee members, authors, presenters and external guests. Participation is free of charge. Due to security restrictions only duly registered and re-confirmed AVT-400 participants will have access to the General Information Package (GIP) with detailed information on conference location and logistics.

For online registration please go to this website:

<https://events.sto.nato.int/index.php/upcoming-events/event-list/event/18-ws/558-avt-400-rws-on-emerging-propulsion-technologies-for-nato-land-vehicle-platform-systems>

Thank you for your cooperation.

AVT-400 Research Workshop on Emerging Propulsion Technologies for NATO Land Vehicle Platform
Systems

AVT Executive Office, Collaboration Support Office (CSO), Paris – Points of Contact:

Ms Erin BOLDI

AVT Executive Officer
Tel: +33 (0)1 55 61 22 93
Erin.Boldi@cso.nato.int

Mrs Isavela KONTOLAIMAKI

AVT Executive Panel Assistant
Tel: +33 (0)1 55 61 22 88
Isavela.Kontolaimaki@cso.nato.int

Ms Edna FERRAZ

AVT Panel Assistant
Tel: +33 (0)1 55 61 22 87
Edna.Ferraz@cso.nato.int

Programme Committee

CO-CHAIRS

Prof Dr Ole BALLING (Denmark)

Aarhus University
Email: oba@mpe.au.dk

Dr Michael HÖNLINGER (Germany)

Krauss-Maffei Wegmann GmbH & Co. KG (KNDS)
Email: mhoenlinger@web.de

Mr John TASDEMIR (United States)

U.S. Army Ground Vehicle Systems Center
Email: cihangir.d.tasdemir.civ@army.mil

PANEL MENTOR

Dr David GORSICH
U.S. Army Ground Vehicle Systems Center
Email: david.j.gorsich.civ@army.mil

SUMMARIZER

Dr Jean DASCH
U.S. Army Ground Vehicle Systems Center
Email: jean.m.dasch.ctr@army.mil

MODERATOR

Mr Gary HUNTER
WebsterCrest LLC
Email: GHHunter@hotmail.com

MEMBERS

POLAND

Col (ret.) Jozef WRONA Ph.D., DSc., Eng.
Łukasiewicz Research Network
Industrial Research Institute for Automation and Measurements PIAP
Email: jozef.wrona@piap.lukasiewicz.gov.pl

SPAIN

Mr Javier ESTEVAS
SAPA Operaciones
Email: javier.estevas@sapa.es

TURKIYE

Dr Serhat ERPOLAT
SSB
Email: serpolat@ssb.gov.tr

UNITED KINGDOM

Mr Luke GALLANTREE
DSTL
Email: lgallantree@dstl.gov.uk

UNITED KINGDOM

Dr Rob JACKSON
QinetiQ
Email: drjackson@qinetiq.com

UNITED KINGDOM

Mr Antony POPE
DSTL
Email: awpope@dstl.gov.uk

UNITED STATES

Mr Porfirio NOGUEIRO
BAE Systems
Email: Porfirio.Nogueiro@baesystems.us

UNITED STATES

Mr Mike LETHERWOOD
U.S. Army Ground Vehicle Systems Center
Email: michael.d.letherwood.ctr@mail.mil

UNITED STATES

Mr Henry HODGES
NATC
Email: HHodgesJr@natc-ht.com

Programme

DAY 1

Tuesday, 21 May 2024, 08:45 - 17:30

08:45 AVT-400 Opening Remarks
AVT-400 Co-chairs:
O. Balling, Aarhus University, Denmark
M. Hönlinger, KNDS, Germany
J. Tasdemir, U.S. Army GVSC, United States

Session 1 Requirements of Future Military Propulsion Systems

09:00 KN KEYNOTE 1
Defining Next Generation Military Vehicles
Col R. Howell, U.S. Army NGCV CFT, United States

09:45 KN KEYNOTE 2
Propulsion Trends for Civil and Commercial Vehicles
Dr D. Tomazic, FEV, United States

10:30 COFFEE BREAK

11:00 KN KEYNOTE 3
Translation of Military Operational Requirements into Mission Profiles
H. Hodges, NATC, United States

11:45 4 PANEL & OPEN DISCUSSION
Defining Future Vehicle Requirements
Moderator: G. Hunter
Panelists: Col R. Howell, Dr D. Tomazic and H. Hodges

12:30 LUNCH

Session 2 Emerging Propulsion System Architectures

14:00 5 Innovative Concept for Increasing the Mobility of a 5-ton Tracked Vehicle
Dr U. J. Schael, IABG, Germany

14:30 6 Extended M113 Diesel Electric Research Platform for the Norwegian Defense Research Establishment
H. Pål, FFI, Norway

15:00 7 Advanced Mobility Experimental Prototype (AMEP)
J. Tasdemir, US Army GVSC, United States

15:30 COFFEE BREAK

Session 3 Power Generation, Conversion & Storage

- 16:00 8 Advanced Combat Engine – Opposed Piston Engine
D. Doig, CUMMINS, United States
- 16:30 9 Advanced Hybrid Propulsion Technologies
C. Wolf, RRPS/MTU, Germany
- 17:00 10 Hydrogen Storage and H² - Internal Combustion Engine
Capt. B. Shurdha, CAF, Canada
- 17:30 ADJOURN for the DAY

DAY 2

Wednesday, 22 May 2024, 09:00 - 17:30

Session 4 Electrification of Military Vehicles

- 09:00 11 Development Trends for Electric Drives in the Automotive Industry
Prof M. Jaensch, TUM, Germany
- 09:30 12 Energy Storage – High Voltage Batteries
Dr L. Toomey, US Army GVSC, United States
- 10:00 13 Electric Propulsion Drive (E-X-Drive)
V. Doherty, QinetiQ, United Kingdom
- 10:30 COFFEE BREAK

Session 5 Transmission Architectures

- 11:00 14 Hybridization of Tracked Vehicles – Opportunities and Implementation on Transmissions
M. Fischer, RENK, Germany
- 11:30 15 Advanced Combat Transmissions. The Efficiency Regain
I. García-Eizaga, SAPA, Spain
- 12:00 16 Future Military Drive and Steering Gears
R. Boss, ZF, Germany
- 12:30 LUNCH

Session 6 Next Generation Propulsion System Integration

- 13:45 KN KEYNOTE 4
Propulsion Analyses using NG-NRMM
Prof O. Balling, Aarhus University, Denmark

AVT-400 Research Workshop on Emerging Propulsion Technologies for NATO Land Vehicle Platform Systems

- 14:30 18 **Integration of Hybrid Electric Drive (HED) and High Voltage Systems – Considerations and Challenges**
I. Rife, BAE Systems, United States
- 15:00 19 **Parallel Hybrid Powertrain Opportunities for Tracked Vehicles**
Dr R. Krishnamachari, General Dynamics Land Systems, United States
- 15:30 **COFFEE BREAK**
- 16:00 20 **Integration of Alternative Propulsion Systems for Wheeled Vehicles**
B. Dayley, GM Defense, United States
- 16:30 21 **PANEL & OPEN DISCUSSIONS**
Building Next Generation Military Vehicles
Moderator: G. Hunter
Panelists: I. Rife, Dr R. Krishnamachari and B. Dayley
- 17:15 **Closing Remarks and Future Plans**
O. Balling, M. Hönlinger and J. Tasdemir
- 17:30 **WORKSHOP ADJOURNS**

Science and Technology Organization in NATO

In NATO, Science & Technology (S&T) is defined as the selective and rigorous generation and application of state-of-the-art, validated knowledge for defence and security purposes. S&T activities embrace scientific research, technology development, transition, application and field-testing, experimentation and a range of related scientific activities that include systems engineering, operational research and analysis, synthesis, integration and validation of knowledge derived through the scientific method.

In NATO, S&T is addressed using different business models:

- The Collaborative business model where NATO provides a forum where NATO Nations and partner Nations elect to use their national resources to define, conduct and promote cooperative research and information exchange.
- The In-House delivery business model where S&T activities are conducted in a NATO dedicated executive body, having its own personnel, capabilities and infrastructure.

The Science and Technology Organization - STO

The mission of the NATO STO is to help position the Nations' and NATO's S&T investments as a strategic enabler of the knowledge and technology advantage for the defence and security posture of NATO Nations and partner Nations, by:

- Conducting and promoting S&T activities that augment and leverage the capabilities and programmes of the Alliance, of the NATO Nations and the partner Nations, in support of NATO's objectives;
- Contributing to NATO's ability to enable and influence security - and defence-related capability development and threat mitigation in NATO Nations and partner Nations, in accordance with NATO policies;
- Supporting decision-making in the NATO Nations and NATO.



AVT-400 Research Workshop

Acknowledgement

The Applied Vehicle Technology Panel expresses its thanks to Canada for the invitation to hold this meeting in Ottawa and for the facilities and personnel, which make this meeting possible.